**Adverb, Object, Subject, Clause, Adjective, Phrasal Verb, Interjection, Noun, Conjunction, Preposition, Verb, Pronoun, Idiom, Article**

= A person, place or thing *(table, Paris, Tim)*

= An action or state *(run, eat, be, believe)*

= Describes a noun *(lazy, funny)*

= Describes a verb, adjective or other adverb

*(softly, often)*

= A word that takes the place of a noun

*(it, she, he, who, ours)*

**=** A word that comes before a noun or pronoun and expresses a relation to another word or element in the clause *(on, after, for)*

= Identifies and specifies a noun *(a, the)*

= Expresses emotion *(Ah, Ouch!)*

= Phrase whose meaning is not literal, i.e. a colloquial metaphor

* e.g. *kick the bucket, touch base*, *lay one’s cards on the table*

= A verb combined with a preposition in place of a formal verb

* Meaning not always discernible through literal translation
* e.g. *break up, do up, fall out, end up, turn up, work out*

= The part of a sentence or clause that commonly indicates who or what performs the action (that is, the agent)

= The part of the sentence that the action is being done to

= A word that connects words, phrases, clauses or sentences *(and, but)*

= A group of related words containing a subject and a verb